Wendy Kramer earned her Ph.D. at the University of Warwick (UK) in 1990. A visiting scholar at the University of Toronto, she has forty years of experience carrying out archival research on early sixteenth-century Central America in archives and libraries in Spain, Guatemala, France, England, and North America. Her research focuses on the Spanish conquest, colonial government, tribute



assessments and census documents of the Indigenous population, and early social history of the first generation of European conquerors in Central America.

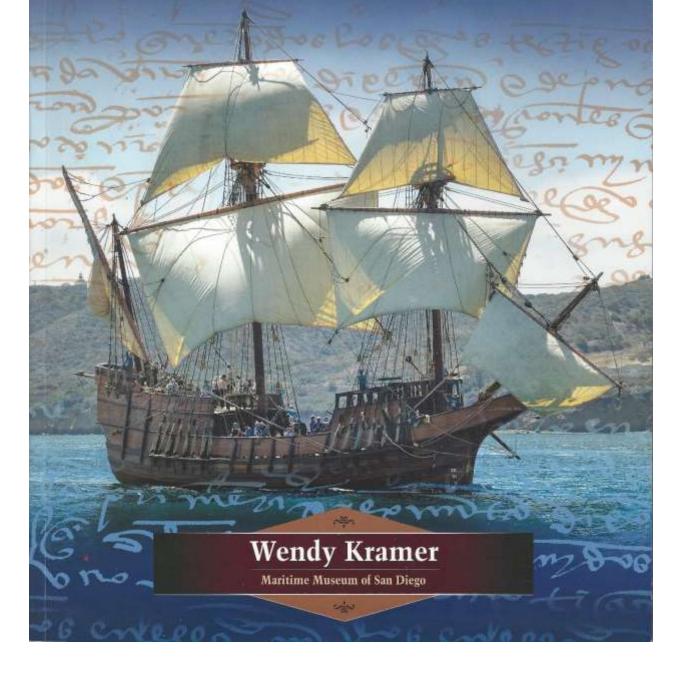
She is the author of Encomienda Politics in Early Colonial Guatemala, 1524-1544, Dividing the Spoils, (1994); El Español que exploró California: Juan Rodríguez Cabrillo (c. 1497– 1543), de Palma del Río a Guatemala (2018); and Juan Rodríguez Cabrillo: A Voyage of Rediscovery (2019).

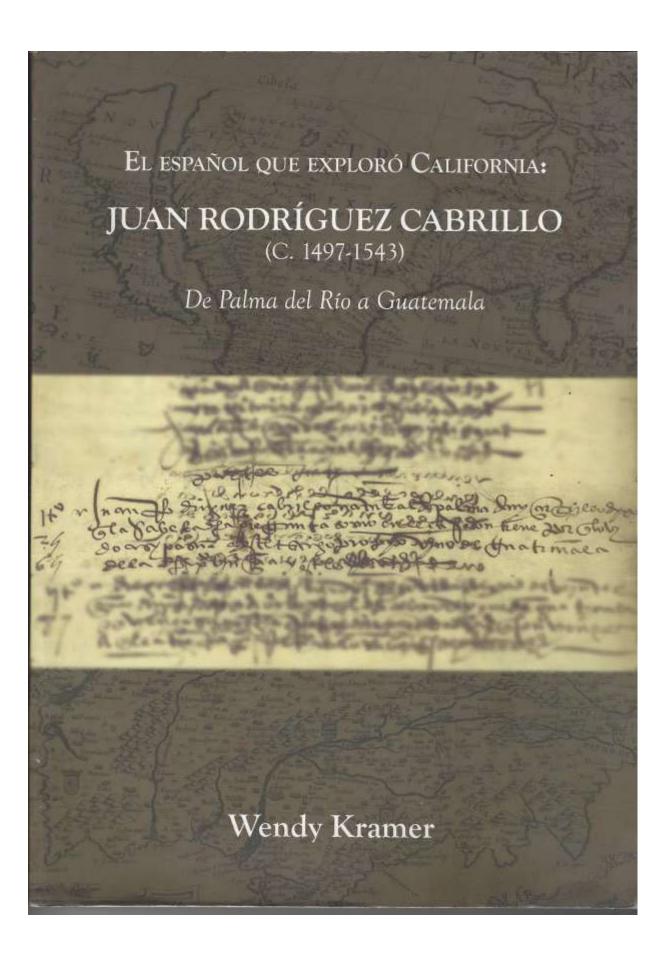
She is the co-author of several articles and books including: "Strange Lands and Different Peoples:" Spaniards and Indians in Colonial Guatemala (2013); Saqueo en el archivo: El paradero de los tesoros documentales guatemaltecos (2014); Atemorizar la tierra: Pedro de Alvarado y la Conquista de Guatemala, 1520-1541 (2016) and most recently Strike Fear in the Land: Pedro de Alvarado and the Conquest of Guatemala, 1520-1541 (2020).

She is co-editor of the second Town Council book of Guatemala, *Libro Segundo del Cabildo de la ciudad de Santiago de Guatemala, 1530-1541* (2018), and is the editor of the third Town Council book (*Libro Tercero del Cabildo,* manuscript in preparation.

Luego los dichos señores juezes mandaron 4 CB elo nomae

Juan Rodríguez Cabrillo A Voyage of Rediscovery





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